

Do base stations dominate the energy consumption of the radio access network?

Furthermore, the base stations dominate the energy consumption of the radio access network. Therefore, it is reasonable to focus on the power consumption of the base stations first, while other aspects such as virtualization of compute in the 5G core or the energy consumption of user equipment should be considered at a later stage.

What is a base station power consumption model?

In recent years, many models for base station power con-sumption have been proposed in the literature. The work in proposed a widely used power consumption model, which explicitly shows the linear relationship between the power transmitted by the BS and its consumed power.

What is the largest energy consumer in a base station?

The largest energy consumer in the BS is the power amplifier, which has a share of around 65% of the total energy consumption. Of the other base station elements, significant energy consumers are: air conditioning (17.5%), digital signal processing (10%) and AC/DC conversion elements (7.5%).

What is the energy-saving technology of base stations?

This technical report focuses on energy-saving technology of base stations. Some energy saving technologies since 4G era will be explained in details, while artificial intelligence and big data technology will be introduced in response to the requirement of an intelligent and self-adaptive energy saving solution.

How do base stations affect mobile cellular network power consumption?

Base stations represent the main contributor to the energy consumption of a mobile cellular network. Since traffic load in mobile networks significantly varies during a working or weekend day, it is important to quantify the influence of these variations on the base station power consumption.

How can a power consumption model be used to estimate power consumption?

Quantification models are most suitable for quantifying overall power consumption of base station or even networks as part of large-scale evaluations. The number and complexity of parameters is limited, and simple usage with load profiles or traffic models possible to estimate total energy consumption.

Therefore, this paper investigates changes in the instantaneous power consumption of GSM (Global System for Mobile Communications) and UMTS (Universal Mobile ...

This paper proposes a power control algorithm based on energy efficiency, which combines cell breathing technology and base station sleep technology to reduce base station energy ...



By collecting and analyzing power consumption data during different time periods and seasons, operators can understand the energy consumption patterns of the base station, ...

To reduce the extra power consumption due to frequent sleep mode switching of base stations, a sleep mode switching decision algorithm is proposed. The algorithm reduces ...

In the operation process, through scientific means to dispatch and manage the power supply and power consumption equipment in 5G base station, the interactive response ...

Importantly, this study item indicates that new 5G power consumption models are needed to accurately develop and optimize new energy saving solutions, while also considering the ...

Using intelligent power management technology, it can realize intelligent power supply to communication equipment, providing appropriate power supply according to the actual ...

Vinay Chamola, Biplab Sikdar and Bhaskar Krishnamachari Abstract--Base stations (BSs) equipped with resources to har-vest renewable energy are not only environment-friendly but ...

Dual-network integration and cloud-network synergy, The information network and the energy network are integrated, and the energy cloud performs comprehensive and streamline ...

A Review on Intelligent Base Stations Cooperation Management Techniques for Greener LTE Cellular Networks Mohammed H. Alsharif, Rosdiadee Nordin, and Mahamod Ismail

With the maturity and large-scale deployment of 5G technology, the proportion of energy consumption of base stations in the smart grid is increasing, and there

This paper focuses on the energy consumption at the base station and access network levels, which amount to around 80% of energy consumption in mobile networks. ...

The increasing energy consumption is a legacy of the fast improvement of ICT (Information and Communication Technology). It is also contrary to the current energy ...

Using intelligent power management technology, it can realize intelligent power supply to communication equipment, providing appropriate power supply ...

Large-scale deployment of 5G base stations has brought severe challenges to the economic operation of the distribution network, furthermore, as a new type of adjustable load, ...



State Space The state of the environment is defined by: Total power consumption. User statistics. Actual and required sum rates. State of the base stations, which includes: Power consumption. ...

However, the widespread deployment of 5G base stations has led to increased energy consumption. Individual 5G base stations require 3-4 ...

In response to the requirement of an intelligent and self-adaptive energy saving solution, artificial intelligence (AI) and big data technology are introduced to form a more precise energy saving ...

Power consumption models for base stations are briefly discussed as part of the development of a model for life cycle assessment. An overview of relevant base station power ...

Abstract With the rapid development of communication technology, the large-scale deployment of base stations (BSs) has led to an increase in power consumption. To reduce ...

In 5G communications, base stations are large power consumers, and about 80% of energy consumption comes from widely dispersed base stations. It is predicted that by ...

To further explore the energy-saving potential of 5 G base stations, this paper proposes an energy-saving operation model for 5 G base stations that incorporates communication caching ...

Journal of Communications Vol. 9, No. 12, December 2014 A Review on Intelligent Base Stations Cooperation Management Techniques for Greener LTE Cellular Networks Mohammed H. ...



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