

Does a balanced dataset improve energy prediction of 5G base stations?

For energy prediction of 5G base stations, this thesis finds that using a more balanced dataset, in terms of the number of samples for each product, has a positive impact for the ANN and the Gradient Boosted Trees model while the linear regression performs worse.

How does mobile data traffic affect the energy consumption of 5G base stations?

The explosive growth of mobile data traffic has resulted in a significant increase in the energy consumption of 5G base stations (BSs).

Can machine learning predict energy consumption for 5g/4g radio base stations?

To further develop energy modelling methodology and attempt to answer the questions presented in the previous section, different machine learning algorithm's ability to predict energy consumption is investigated for 5G/4G radio base stations.

Should power consumption models be used in 5G networks?

This restricts the potential use of the power models, as their validity and accuracy remain unclear. Future work includes the further development of the power consumption models to form a unified evaluation framework that enables the quantification and optimization of energy consumption and energy efficiency of 5G networks.

Can network energy saving technologies mitigate 5G energy consumption?

This technical report explores how network energy saving technologies that have emerged since the 4G era, such as carrier shutdown, channel shutdown, symbol shutdown etc., can be leveraged to mitigate 5G energy consumption.

What is 5G NR?

The 5G NR standard has been designed based on the knowledge of the typical traffic activity in radio networks as well as the need to support sleep states in radio network equipment. By putting the base station into a sleep state when there is no traffic to serve i.e. switching off hardware components, it will consume less energy.

It is quite likely that the huge energy efficiency gains achieved by technology evolution have at least been compensated by the surge in data traffic. Therefore, in this paper, we estimate the ...

To improve the energy efficiency of 5G networks, it is imperative to develop sophisticated models that accurately reflect the influence of base station (BS) attributes and operational conditions ...

However, there is one particular feature that will make 5G networks less energy demanding: the base stations



in 5G can be put into a "sleep mode" (referred to as "ultra-lean ...

In addition to other small modules that use electricity, the power consumption of a single 5G base station is generally around 3700 watts, which is about three times that of 4G ...

An energy consumption optimization strategy of 5G base stations (BSs) considering variable threshold sleep mechanism (ECOS-BS) is proposed, which includes the initial ...

Smart Energy Saving of 5G Base Station: Based on AI and other emerging technologies to forecast and optimize the management of 5G wireless network energy consumption

With the rapid development of 5G communication technology, global telecom operators are actively advancing 5G network construction. As a core component supporting ...

It delivers a comparison of energy consumption (in kWh) and corresponding GHG1 emissions over the same geographic area from 4G vs. 4G+5G base stations where 5G is planned to be ...

This paper proposes a power control algorithm based on energy efficiency, which combines cell breathing technology and base station sleep technology to reduce base station energy ...

Energy efficiency improvements in 5G base stations are projected to reduce power consumption by 15-20% per year One of the biggest challenges with 5G is its high power consumption, but ...

ussed in the literature. One of the main solutions highlighted in most of the studies on this subject is the possibility to put base stations in "sleep mode" - since base stations consume 80% of ...

Abstract: The high-energy consumption and high construction density of 5G base stations have greatly increased the demand for backup energy storage batteries. To maximize overall ...

Abstract--The energy consumption of the fifth generation (5G) of mobile networks is one of the major concerns of the telecom industry. However, there is not currently an accurate and ...

Data center electricity usage is set to double by 2026 according to a new report, which blames the rise of power-intensive workloads such as AI ...

5G networks with small cell base stations are attracting significant attention, and their power consumption is a matter of significant concern. As the increase of the expectation, concern for ...

In this thesis linear regression is compared with the gradient boosted trees method and a neural network to see how well they are able to predict energy consumption from field data of 5G ...



These 5G base stations consume about three times the power of the 4G stations. The main reason for this spike in power consumption is the addition of massive MIMO and ...

The use of such high frequencies is expected to increase the number of mobile antenna stations needed to cover the same geographical areas. But how are ...

Power consumption models for base stations are briefly discussed as part of the development of a model for life cycle assessment. An overview of relevant base station power ...

To understand this, we need to look closer at the base station power consumption characteristics (Figure 3). The model shows that there is significant energy consumption in the ...

This repository contains my project for the 5G Energy Consumption modeling challenge organized by the International Telecommunication Union (ITU) in 2023. The challenge aims to estimate ...



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